

# L9857

# High voltage high-side driver

## Features

- High voltage rail up to 450V
- dV/dt immunity ±50V/nsec in full temperature range
- Driver current capability: 500mA SOURCE, 500mA SINK
- Switching times 100ns rise/fall with 2.5nF load
- CMOS/TTL Schmitt trigger inputs with hysteresis and pull down
- Under voltage lock out
- Clamping on V<sub>CC</sub>
- Non inverting input
- Reset circuitry
- SO8 package

## Description

The L9857 is an high voltage device, manufactured with the BCD "OFF-LINE" technology.

## Order codes



It has the capability of driving N Channel Power MOS transistors. The Upper (Floating) Section is enabled to work with voltage Rail up to 450V. The Logic Inputs are CMOS/TTL compatible for ease of interfacing with controlling devices..

Part number	Op. Temp range, °C	Package	Packing
L9857	-40 to +125	SO-8	Tube
L9857-TR	-40 to +125	SO-8	Tape & Reel

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# 1 Block diagram & pin description

## 1.1 Block diagram

## Figure 1. Block diagram



# 1.2 Pin description

## Figure 2.Pin connection (Top view)



## Table 1. Pin Function

Pin #	Pin Name	Description
1	V <sub>CC</sub>	Driver Supply, typically 17V
2	IN	Driver Control Signal Input (positive logic)
3	GND	Ground
4	RESET-	Driver Enable Signal Input (negative logic)
5	NC	No connection (no bondwire)
6	V <sub>S</sub>	MOSFET Source Connection
7	H <sub>O</sub>	MOSFET Gate Connection
8	V <sub>B</sub>	Driver Output Stage Supply



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# 2 Electrical specifications

## 2.1 Thermal data

### Table 2. Thermal Data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R <sub>th(j-amb)</sub>	Thermal Resistance Junction to ambient Max.	150	°C/W

# 2.2 Absolute maximum ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to GND, all currents are defined positive into any lead. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any conditions exceeding those indicated in the operational sections of this specifications is not implied.

	Parameter	Va	Unito		
Symbol	Definition Min. Max.		Max.	Onits	
V <sub>BS</sub>	High Side Floating Supply Voltage	-0.3	20	V	
V <sub>B</sub>	High Side Driver Output Stage Voltage	-0.3	300	V	
V <sub>S</sub>	High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage	V <sub>B</sub> – 20	300	V	
VH <sub>O</sub>	Output Voltage Gate Connection	V <sub>S</sub> - 0.3	V <sub>B</sub> + 0.3	V	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Voltage	-0.3	20	V	
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	V	
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input Injection Current. Full function, no latch-up; (guaranteed by design). Test at 10V and 17V on Eng. Samples.		+1	mA	
V <sub>RES</sub>	Reset Input Voltage	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	V	
V <sub>esd</sub>	Electrostatic Discharge Voltage (Human body model)	2k		V	
V <sub>CDM</sub>	Charge Device Model CDM, EOS/ESD Ass. Std 5.3. Number of discharges per pin: 6	500		V	
dV/dt	Allowable Offset Voltage Slew Rate	-50	50	V/nsec	
ТJ	Junction Temperature	-55	150		
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	-55	150		
TL	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds) 3 times Bosch soldering profil acc. to Bosch soldering conditions, Gen. Spec.	-	300	°C	

### Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings



# 2.3 Recommended operating conditions

For proper operations the device should be used within the recommended conditions.

	Parameter	Val	Unito	
Symbol	Definition	Min.	Max.	Units
V <sub>B</sub>	High Side Driver Output Stage Voltage -5V Transient 0.1µs	VS+10 <sup>(1)</sup>	VS+18	V
V <sub>S</sub>	High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage - 20V Transient 0.1µs	-5	300	V
VH <sub>O</sub>	Output Voltage Gate Connection	V <sub>S</sub>	V <sub>B</sub>	V
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Voltage	10	18	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	0	V <sub>CC</sub>	V
V <sub>RES</sub>	Reset Input Voltage	0	V <sub>CC</sub>	V
F <sub>S</sub>	Switching Frequency		200	kHz
T <sub>amb</sub>	Ambient Temperature	-40	125	°C

Table 4. Recommended operating conditions

1. Reset-Logic functional for  $V_B$ - $V_S$ =2V, independent from VCC-level

## 2.4 Electrical characteristics

## Table 5.Electrical characteristics

Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{CC} = 15V$ ,  $V_{BS} = 15V$ ,  $V_S = 0V$ , IN = 0V, RES = 5V, load R = 50 $\Omega$ , C = 2.5nF. Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for an operating junction temperature range of -40°C  $\leq T_i \leq 125$ °C.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub> Supp	ly					
V <sub>CCUV</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> Supply Undervoltage	V <sub>CC</sub> rising from 0V V <sub>CC</sub> dropping from 10V	7.2		9.6	V
V <sub>CCUVHY</sub> s	V <sub>CC</sub> Supply Undervoltage Lockout Hysteresis		0.02	0.2	0.4	V
td <sub>UVCC</sub>	Undervoltage Lockout Response Time	V <sub>CC</sub> steps either from 10V to 6V or from 6V to 10V	0.5		20	μs
I <sub>QCC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> Supply Current				400	μA
V <sub>BS</sub> Supp	V <sub>BS</sub> Supply					
V <sub>BSUV</sub>	V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Undervoltage	V <sub>BS</sub> rising from 0V V <sub>BS</sub> dropping from 10V	7.2		9.6	V
td <sub>UVBS</sub>	Undervoltage Lockout Response Time	V <sub>BS</sub> steps either from 10V to 6V or from 6V to 10V	0.5		20	μs
V <sub>BSUVHY</sub> S	V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Undervoltage Lockout Hysteresis		0.02	0.2	0.4	V

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### Table 5.

**Electrical characteristics (continued)** Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{CC} = 15V$ ,  $V_{BS} = 15V$ ,  $V_S = 0V$ , IN = 0V, RES = 5V, load R = 50 $\Omega$ , C = 2.5nF. Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for an operating junction temperature range of -40°C  $\leq T_j \leq 125$ °C.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I <sub>QBS1</sub>	V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Current	static mode, $V_{BS} = 10V$ , IN = 0V or 5V			100	μA
I <sub>QBS2</sub>	V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Current	static mode, $V_{BS}$ = 18V, IN = 0V or V <sub>CC</sub>			200	μA
$\Delta V_{BS}$	V <sub>BS</sub> Drop Due to Output Turn-On	$\label{eq:VBS} \begin{split} V_{BS} &= 17 \text{V}, \ C_{BS} = 1 \mu \text{F}, \\ t d_{\text{IG-IN}} &= 3 \mu \text{s}, \ t_{\text{TEST}} = 100 \mu \text{s} \end{split}$			210	mV
Gate Drive	er Characteristics	· · · ·				
I <sub>PKSo1</sub>	Peak Output Source Current	$V_{BS}$ = 10V, $T_{j}$ = 25°C PW $\leq$ 10µs	120	250		
I <sub>PKSo2</sub>	Peak Output Source Current	$V_{BS}$ = 10V PW $\leq$ 10µs	70	150		
I <sub>PKSo3</sub>	Peak Output Source Current	$\label{eq:VBS} \begin{array}{l} V_{BS} = 17 \text{V}, \ T_j = 25^\circ \text{C} \\ PW \leq 10 \mu \text{s} \end{array}$	250	500		MA
I <sub>PKS04</sub>	Peak Output Source Current	$V_{BS}$ = 17V, PW $\leq$ 10µs	150	300		
IHOH,off	HOH off-state leakage current	guaranteed by design			1	μA
t <sub>r1</sub>	Output Rise Time	$V_{BS} = 10V, T_j = 25^{\circ}C$		0.2	0.4	
t <sub>r2</sub>	Output Rise Time	V <sub>BS</sub> = 10V		0.3	0.5	
t <sub>r3</sub>	Output Rise Time	$V_{BS} = 17V, T_j = 25^{\circ}C$		0.1	0.2	μο
t <sub>r4</sub>	Output Rise Time	V <sub>BS</sub> = 17V		0.15	0.3	
I <sub>PKSi1</sub>	Peak Output Sink Current	$\label{eq:VCC} \begin{split} IN &= V_{CC}, \ T_j = 25^\circ C \\ V_{BS} &= 10V, \ PW < 10 \mu s \end{split}$	120	250		
I <sub>PKSi2</sub>	Peak Output Sink Current	$\label{eq:VCC} \begin{split} IN &= V_{CC}, \\ V_{BS} &= 10V,  PW < 10 \mu s \end{split}$	70	150		m 4
I <sub>PKSi3</sub>	Peak Output Sink Current	$\label{eq:VBS} \begin{split} &IN = V_{CC}, \ T_j = 25^\circ C \\ &V_{BS} = 17V, \ PW < 10 \mu s \end{split}$	250	500		MA
I <sub>PKSi4</sub>	Peak Output Sink Current	$\label{eq:VBS} \begin{split} &IN = V_{CC}, \\ &V_{BS} = 17V,  PW < 10 \mu s \end{split}$	150	300		
t <sub>f1</sub>	Output Fall Time	$V_{BS} = 10V, T_j = 25^{\circ}C$		0.2	0.4	μs
t <sub>f2</sub>	Output Fall Time	V <sub>BS</sub> = 10V		0.3	0.5	μs
t <sub>f3</sub>	Output Fall Time	V <sub>BS</sub> = 17V, T <sub>j</sub> = 25°C		0.1	0.2	μs



### Table 5. Electrical characteristics (continued)

Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{CC} = 15V$ ,  $V_{BS} = 15V$ ,  $V_S = 0V$ , IN = 0V, RES = 5V, load R = 50 $\Omega$ , C = 2.5nF. Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for an operating junction temperature range of -40°C  $\leq T_i \leq 125$ °C.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t <sub>f4</sub>	Output Fall Time	V <sub>BS</sub> = 17V		0.15	0.3	
t <sub>plh</sub>	Input-to-Output Turn-On Propogation Delay (50% input level to 10% output level)			0.1	0.3	
t <sub>phl</sub>	Input-to-Output Turn-Off Propogation Delay (50% input level to 90% output level)			0.1	0.2	μs
tphl_res	RES-to-Output Turn-Off Propogation Delay (50% input level to 90% output levels)			0.1	0.3	
tplh_res	RES-to-Output Turn-On Propogation Delay (50% input level to 10% output levels)			0.1	0.8	
Input Cha	racteristics					
V <sub>INH</sub>	High Logic Level Input Threshold		9.5			V
V <sub>INL</sub>	Low Logic Level Input Threshold				6	v
R <sub>IN</sub>	High Logic Level Input Resistance (Pull-down resistor)		60		300	kΩ
I <sub>IN</sub>	Low Logic Level Input Current	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0			5	μA
V <sub>H_RES</sub>	High Logic Level RES Input Threshold	Reset signal comes from a 5V system!	3.5			V
V <sub>L_RES</sub>	Low Logic Level RES Input Threshold	Reset signal comes from a 5V system!			1.4	v
R <sub>RES</sub>	High Logic Level RES Input Resistance <b>(Pull-down resistor)</b>	Reset signal comes from a 5V system with pull-up resistor 3.8K to 5V. <sup>(1)</sup>	60		300	kΩ
I <sub>RES</sub>	Low Logic Level Input Current	V <sub>RES</sub> = 0			5	μA

 4 HS-driver reset- inputs and other IC with their input pull-down resistors are connected in parallel with the RESET wire. The enable input RES- is an active low input, that means a logic low turns the external Power MOSFET off. The input circuitry has to make sure, that the MOSFET is off, when the pin is open or floating. In the application the RES- pin is tied to a bipolar open collector transistor or MOSFET open drain transistor with pull-up resistor 3.8K to +5V together with other RES- inputs of other IC.

# 2.5 **RESET Functional Diagram**

The diagram is guaranteed for the following condition.  $V_{CC} = 10V$ ;  $V_{BS} = 10V$  @-40°C,  $V_{CC} = 17V$ ;  $V_{BS} = 17V$  @+25°C and 125°C

### Figure 3. RESET functional diagram



# 3 Timing diagrams

## Figure 4. Input/output timing diagram







# 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.



Figure 6. SO-8 Mechanical Data & Package Dimensions



# 5 Revision history

## Table 6.Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
20-Nov-2006	1	Initial release.



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